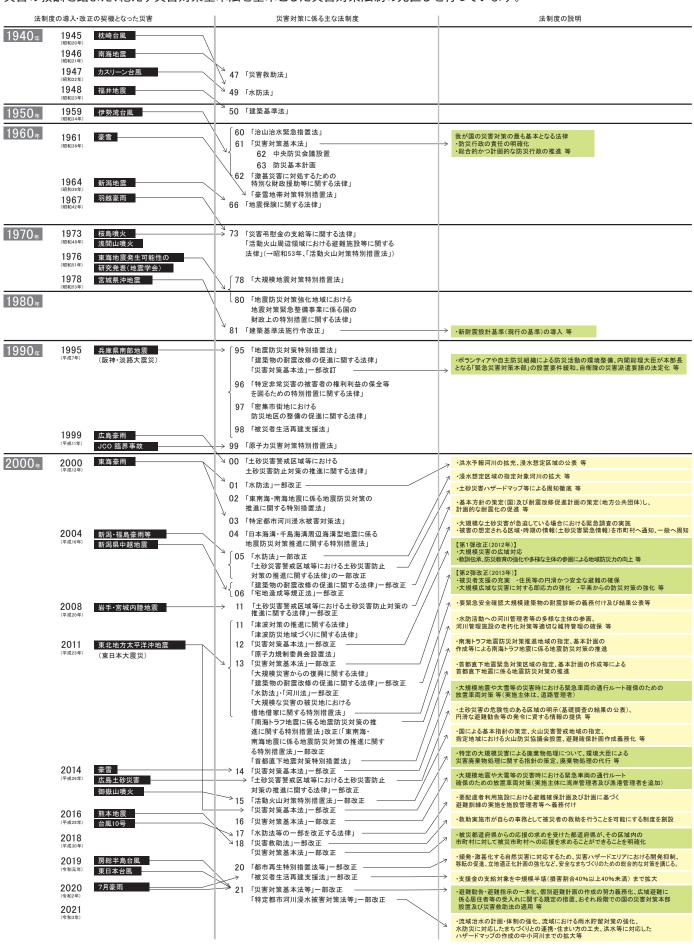
## 3 戦後の防災法制度・体制の歩み

自然災害から国土並びに国民の生命、身体及び財産を保護することは国の最重要課題です。甚大な被害をもたらした昭和34年の伊勢湾台風を受けて、総合的かつ計画的な防災体制の整備を図るため、昭和36年に災害対策基本法が制定されました。大規模災害の教訓を踏まえ、絶えず災害対策基本法を基本とした災害対策法制の見直しを行っています。



## Progress in Disaster Management Laws and Systems since 1945

It is a national priority to protect national land as well as citizens' lives, livelihoods, and property from natural disasters. The turning point for strengthening the disaster management system came into effect in response to the immense damage caused by the Typhoon Ise-wan in 1959, and led to the enactment of the Disaster Countermeasures Basic Act in 1961, which formulates a comprehensive and strategic disaster management system. Thereafter, the disaster management system has been continuously reviewed and revised following the lessons learned from large-scale disasters.

