

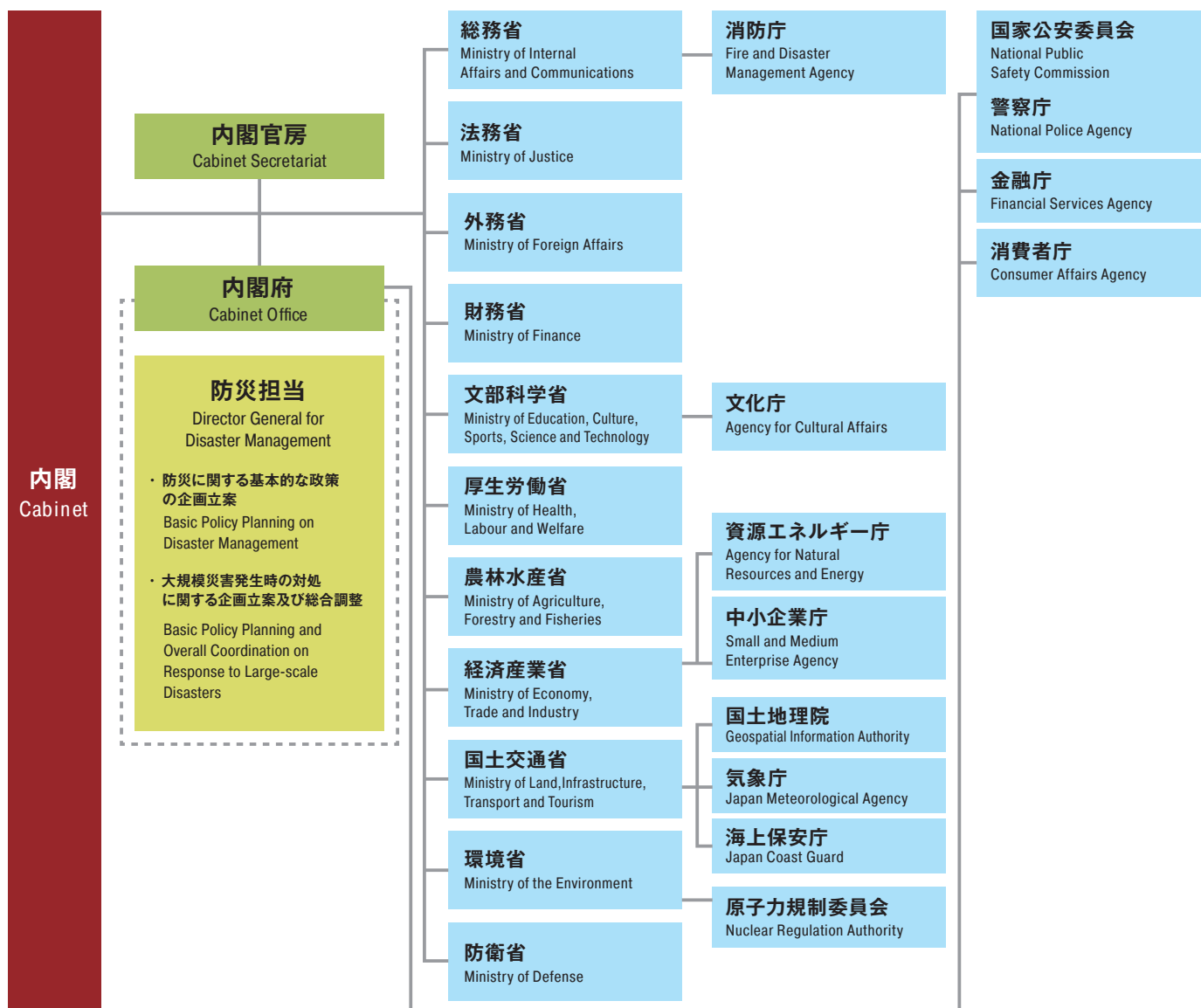
2 内閣府の役割

平成13年の中央省庁再編以来、防災に関して行政各部の施策の統一を図る特命担当大臣として、防災担当大臣が置かれています。防災担当大臣は、令和3年の災害対策基本法改正により法律上も必置とされ、政府の防災体制について組織面での一層の強化が図られています。また、広範な分野において政府全体の見地から関係行政機関の連携の確保を図る内閣府において、政策統括官（防災担当）が、防災に関する基本的な政策、大規模災害発生時の対処に関する企画立案及び総合調整を担っています。平時においては、内閣総理大臣を長とし、全閣僚等を構成員とする中央防災会議等において政府の防災対策を決定し、各府省庁において関係施策を実施・推進しています。大規模災害発生時には、正確な情報の迅速な収集と発信、総理大臣への報告・政府の災害対策本部の設置等の応急対策活動体制の確立、広域的災害応急対策の実施に係る総合調整を行います。

Disasters in Japan

Since the reforms of the central government system in 2001, a Minister of State for Disaster Management is placed to integrate and coordinate disaster risk management policies and measures of ministries and agencies. With the revision of the Basic Act on Disaster Management in 2021, the Minister of State for Disaster Management is legally required, and the government's disaster prevention system is being further strengthened in terms of organization. In the Cabinet Office, which is responsible for securing cooperation and collaboration among related government organizations in wide-ranging issues, the Director-General for Disaster Management is mandated to undertake the planning of basic disaster management policies and response to large-scale disasters, as well as conduct overall coordination. To prepare for disasters, the National Disaster Management Council with the Prime Minister as the Chair and all Cabinet members decides the national government's disaster management policies. Such decisions are carried out by respective ministries and agencies, accordingly. In the event of a large-scale disaster, the Cabinet Office is engaged in collection and dissemination of accurate information, reporting to the Prime Minister, establishment of the emergency activities system including the Government's Disaster Management Headquarters, overall wide area coordination concerning disaster response measures.

内閣府及び関係省庁 Cabinet Office and Related Ministries and Agencies



※この図は防災に係る省庁の関係を概念的に表現したものである。This chart conceptually represents the relationship of ministries and agencies related to disaster management.

※東日本大震災からの復興については、復興庁が担当している。The reconstruction from the Great East Japan Earthquake is led and managed by the Reconstruction Agency.